



Care and a Cure

MDF 3.0: Accelerating Drug Development

September 2016

MDF 3.0: Impact



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R&D

- More dynamic and growing DM research field
- Increased efficiency of research output
- More reliable research findings
- More populated drug development pipeline

DRUG DEV

- Optimal drug review time
- Improved trial processes
- Improved clinical trial readiness
- More pharma investment, exploration
- Reduced trial risk

ADVOCACY

- More industry engagement in DM drug development
- Enhanced case for reimbursement
- Influence over pricing/access

CLINICAL CARE

- Improved clinical care landscape
- More accurate clinical trial design
- Improved capacity to evaluate drug efficacy
- Better understanding of disease course

CARE & A CURE

PAYORS & ACCESS

- More industry engagement in DM drug development
- Public & private payers reimburse DM family members for approved therapies
- Approved therapies pricing more community friendly

MDF 3.0: Progress at a Glance



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3 2015 **–** 201*7* \$5,000,000

CLINICAL CARE





ADVOCACY

PAYORS & ACCESS











- Care Considerations
- Care Landscape Analysis and SWOT

- Fund-a-Fellow Expansion
- Mouse Model Creation
- Biobank and Cell Line Library Expansion
- Mouse SOPs
- SAC Expansion and Development

- Clinical Research Network
 Expansion
- Biomarkers and Endpoint
 Development
- Industry Drug Screening Grants
- Regulatory Advocacy
- Clinical Coordinators Recognition Program
- Registry Expansion

- Muscular
 Dystrophy
 Coordinating
 Committee
- Federal agency advocacy for research funding
- DM Prevalence Study

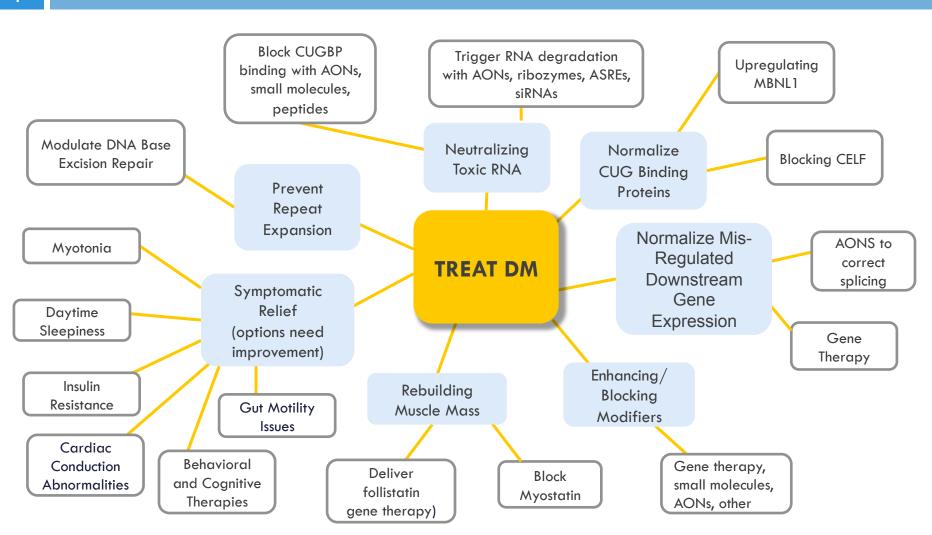
- Burden of Disease Study
- Meeting with Social Security Administration & presentations at MDF conference

DRUG DEVELOPMENT: Targets



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RESEARCH: MDF Fellowship Program



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ONGOING \$1,500,000

- 25 Fellows funded since 2009; fellows posters at Conference
- A 2014 evaluation:
 - >70% remained in DM research
 - 60% raised additional funding totaling over \$2.5M
- Four MDF Fellows have gone to receive faculty positions and in several cases,
 NIH and other agency funding



Eric Wang, Ph.D.
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Asst. Professor
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College Of Medicine
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Nicholas Johnson, M.D. Neurology – Asst. Professor University of Utah

RESEARCH: Building a Better Mouse



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6 2016 – 2017 \$90,000

COMMISSION MOUSE FROM JACKSON LABS

MOUSE
DISTRIBUTION:
JACKSON LABS

MDF SAC SUBCOMMITTEE TO OVERSEE PROJECT

Why do we need another mouse model?

- Genetic stability
- Better symptom profile (e.g., cognitive effects)
- Better access
- Avoiding licensing/reachthrough issues
- Funding: Cat Lutz (JAX) BAC transgenic DM1 model



RESEARCH: Cell lines for Screening

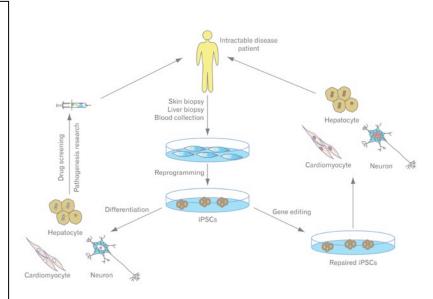


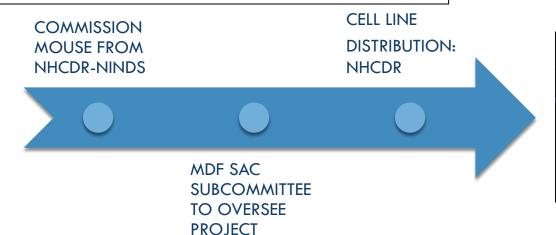
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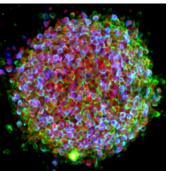
2016 - 2017 \$106,000

Why do we need new cell lines?

- Deriving specific cell types for screen
- Improving flexibility and availability
 through iPSCs housed at an NIH source
- Avoid licensing and reach-through issues
- Funding: NHCDR/NINDS, 4 DM1 & 4 DM2 lines







NINDS iPSC cluster

DRUG DEVELOPMENT: Endpoints RFA



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2016 - 2017 \$150,000

ENDPOINTS RFA:

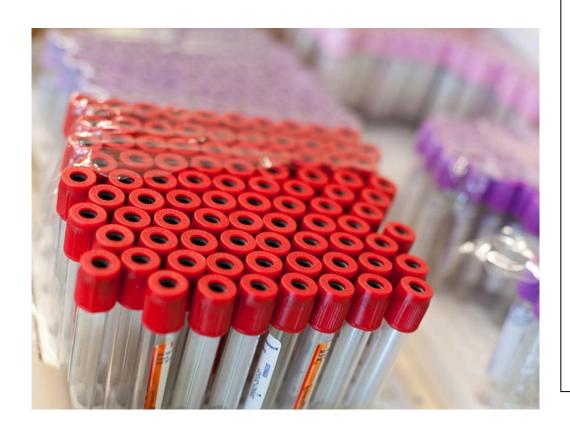
- Develop new or refine existing endpoints for DM
- \$150,000, 1 yr award
- Funding: Donovon Lott (UFL) for skeletal muscle MRI
- Upper & lower extremity; correlate with variety of functional measures
- 25 subjects
- Strong MRI track record at UFL, inc. initiating qualification process for DMD
- Project requires FDA consultation



DRUG DEVELOPMENT: Biomarkers



2016 - 2017 \$150,000



BIOMARKER RFA:

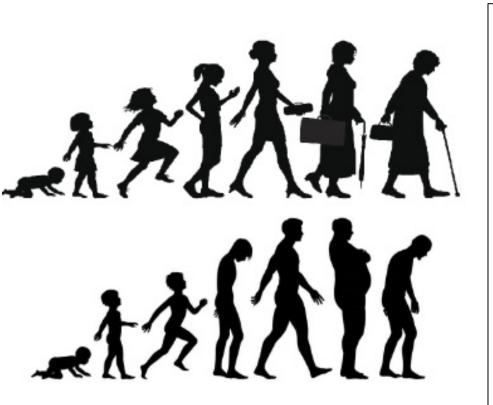
- Development of a biomarker for a specific drug program or a biomarker of general utility; should be a path to regulatory qualification
- \$150,000, 1 yr award
- Taking recommendation for funding to Board

DRUG DEVELOPMENT: PHENO-DM1



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0 201*7* – 2018 \$120,000



PHENO-DM1 Study:

- Leverage existing NIHR (UK) grant to Newcastle
- \$120,000, 18 month award
- Funding: Hanns Lochmuller, to extend
 1 yr natural history study in 200-400
 subjects to 2 yrs
- Upper & lower extremity; correlate with variety of functional measures
- 25 subjects
- 20 measures (inc. MRC strength, 10MWT, nine-hole peg, DM1Activ, FVC/FEV, MDHI, Mini Mental)

DRUG DEVELOPMENT: Benefit-Risk Study



2015-2016 \$75,000

CRITICAL REGULATORY QUESTION:

- Does drug's clinical benefit outweigh risk?
- Improving, halting or slowing muscle weakness = greatest benefit to study participants
- Reducing fatigue = least benefit
- Loss of appetite was the best tolerated risk
- 1:1000 chance of liver damage was the least tolerated

BENEFIT RISK

2015--2016 \$100,000

- All-day FDA workshop at MDF conference 2015
 - Moderator: former FDA Deputy Commissioner Dr. Stephen Spielberg
 - Topics:
 - Patient-Focused Drug Development
 - Endpoint Validation Group
 - Neurology Review Division
 - Biomarkers Validation Group
 - >70 attendees from industry, academia, NIH
 - Publication submitted August 2016
- Patient Focused Drug Development Meeting at MDF conference 2016
 - Significant participation confirmed from FDA leadership
 - First formally approved Externally-Led PFDD for FDA
 - Will include testimony from MDF conference attendees on burden of disease and input on desired impacts of treatments
 - Proceeds to inform FDA Neurology Review Division via regulatory framework
- Outreach to European Medicines Agency ongoing

REIMBURSEMENT & ACCESS: Burden of Disease Study



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13 2015 - 2016 \$50,000

GOAL: DOCUMENT ANNUAL MEDICAL COSTS OF DM DIAGNOSIS

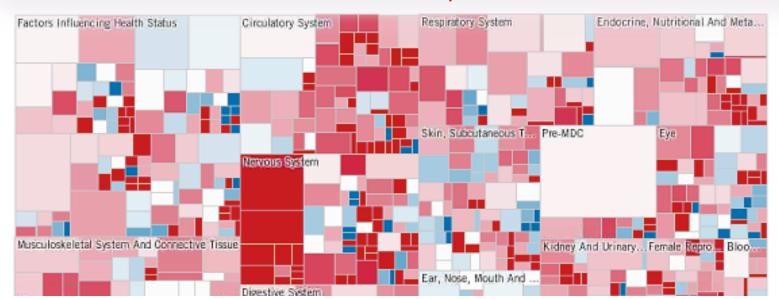
TARGET AUDIENCE: PAYERS & POLICY MAKERS

PARTNERS: MAYO CLINIC & OPTUM LABS

REACH: >100M CLAIMS & 300K MATCHED MEDICAL RECORDS

STATUS: PRELIMINARY FINDINGS DUE FALL 2016

NEXT STEPS: CMS DATA FOR EMPLOYMENT, EDUCATION & QOL



FEDERAL ADVOCACY: Prevalence Study



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2015 - 2017 \$ 575,000

GOAL: Define mutation and pre-mutation load in US population

TACTIC: Two-phased project

- Phase I: develop and validate a scalable, inexpensive methodology
 - Award to Nick Johnson, UUT 2015
 - Assay complete
- Phase II: measure the frequency of DM1 and DM2 expansions in the general population via \pm 70,000 newborn blood spots
 - One application received
 - Phase II RFA review November 2016





DRUG DEVELOPMENT: Network & Natural History Data Expansion Project



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ONGOING \$700,000

GOAL:

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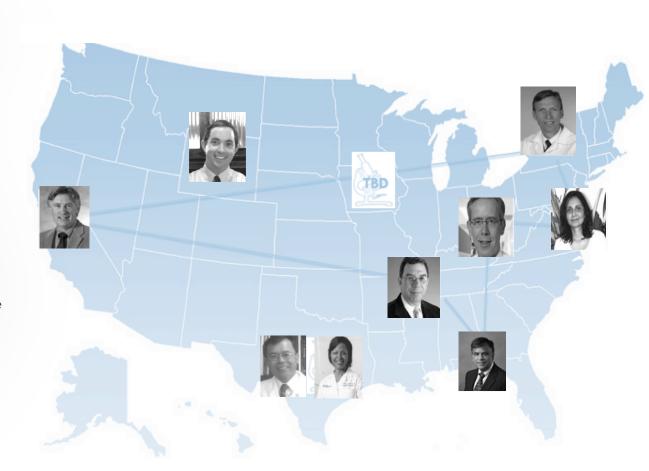
- National network of study & trial sites
- Increase natural history data collection

IMPACT:

- Improved trial infrastructure
- Drive study & trial efficiencies
- Capture more natural history data
- Create centralized, accessible database

TACTICS:

 Annual multi-site grants based on milestones



Drug Development: DM Advantages



DM is Tractable

- Prevalence: about 30K in the US, likely significantly understated
- Compelling and well-understood disease mechanism
- Preclinical POC established for different targets in the pathogenic cascade
- Ability to get rapid molecular readout (splicing) of target engagement/modulation in early stage clinical trials
- Ability to use molecular readout in dose ranging studies
- Ability to get physiological readout of disease modification in early stage clinical trials
- Concerted effort on endpoints, including efforts to coordinate endpoint SOPs internationally
- Existing registries provide data, patient location and trial facilitation
- Patient care considerations being disseminated internationally
- Centers of excellence program in the US (DMCRN) & effort to establish & coordinate with EU

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